8a) isolation => inhabitants not ready to resist

Manyema wants national life (A29-30); stagnation (XVII);

lacks great chief, no cohesion, war = only solution (XXIII)

purchase of wives rather than slaves; low slaves II low econ/political dev, linked to geog/isolation (Northrup 19-20)

Manyema buy wives; local dynamics & interference of Arabs (XIX)

“Bambarre people” & “Ujijian traders”

8b) Population in Bambarre - Lega

Bambarre just below rainforest (Northrup)

BB invented in late c19 (Biebuyck 19n); nickname given by Euros or Arabs (Boone 5)

Bangubangu linked to Lega (Biebuyck xix); southern Lega stress rels with BB and origins (Biebuyck 10, 18)

Origins of Bambarre people which DL calls Manyuema (= forest people) (XVII)

Map 3: Bangubangu surround Bambarre w/ Bembe & Hemba nearby; Map 5: BB neighbors to north = Lega (Vansina, Kingdoms)

8c) Population in Bambarre - Luba

links to Lega & Luba (Wisnicki 2013, 218-19)

Moenekuss = Kasongo's father (Cameron 66)

Kasongo = Warua (Cameron 67)

extent of Kasongo's territory (Cameron 68-69)

\*Vansina, Ethno

Map 4: Les Peuples du Kasai-Katanga (BB included)

\*KK section in translation

People of KK; Luba influence on BB = early c19

descendants of Baluba and Wazimba (Raucq 42)

subgroup of Luba (Raucq 44)

\*Iowa

Neighboring populations

hunters, originated near Lualalaba, influenced by Luba, now subsistence farmers

[\*BB et al

Alt names, number of speakers today

Ethnologue = distribution of BB & separate dialects

Alt names, extent of territory (Maes and Boone 136-37)

Two principal segments, very mixed population, few academic studies (Boone 11)

\*Raucq

gives pop as 31K (35); one of most important populations in Maniema (36)

\*Maho

places within Lega-Holoholo group linguistically (34)

\*Modern account (Butcher)]